

# OFFICERS AND DIRECTORS.

M. C. WILLIS, President.  
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JOS. F. WALLACE, Vice-President.  
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J. P. CULP, Secretary.  
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## Carolina Buggy Co.

LARGEST BUILDERS in the South of fine light vehicles. Why should you use these goods?  
1. Because they are made of finest material and skilled labor.  
2. Because they are unsurpassed in style, durability and finish.  
3. Because they are made by Southern people of Southern Timbers in the South for Southern Folks. Southern production by Southern production is our way to strength.  
Every job Carriage, Phaeton, Surrey, Cariolet or Buggy is guaranteed to give

### PERFECT SATISFACTION.

Our agents are authorized to guarantee and repair any defects in workmanship or material.

### INSPECT AND BE CONVINCED.

Remember, the greatest economy is get your money's worth. A \$5.00 suit of clothes is high at any price. For sale at Winnsboro, S. C., by

R. T. MATTHEWS,

Proprietor Winnsboro Wagon Works, and dealer in everything on wheels.

## CAROLINA BUGGY CO.

## Cotton Seed, Cotton Seed Meal and Fertilizers.

WE have closed down our Oil Mill for the present season, but will continue to buy seed for cash, or exchange Cotton Seed Meal or Fertilizers for them. In comparing the value of cotton seed meal and the whole seed as fertilizers, Prof. Hilgard, of Mississippi, says: "The use of whole cotton seed, especially when previously 'heated' or barried too deep for sprouting, is probably the least effectual mode of employing that excellent fertilizer," and this, for a variety of reasons, of which the chief are the following: 1. The furze or hull constitutes very serious obstacles to the process of nourishment. It thus hampers the decay, and of the roots seeking for nourishment. It thus happens that when the seed is used in such a manner, that sprouting fails to remove these obstacles. It may lie in the soil for a twelve month, with little or no change; we shall find the hull almost intact, with a black, shrunken kernel inside, enclosing all the soil ingredients, safe from the demands of the growing crop. All that it does the first season is to stimulate the soil by gases formed in fermentation, while the most important portion has lain idle, and failed to bear its own interest. This evil is enhanced by—2d. The oiliness of the seed, which materially obstructs decay, the kernel being, as it were, 'put up in oil,' like sardines or olives inside its hull." Continuing, he says: "It is not enough that the soil ingredients 'be present'; they must be in the right condition and be put in the right place. Manure, to be profitable, must be capable of being readily mixed with the soil around and beneath the plant. The former condition requires rapid and complete decay; the latter a powdery or granulated form. Both are most advantageously fulfilled in oil cake meal, which contains substantially all the soil ingredients of the seed from which it was made, except the small amount contained in the hull and furze."  
"The high value of cotton seed cake meal as a fertilizer, as indicated by its chemical composition, is amply confirmed by experience." "The fact that it is greatly to be preferred to the raw seed it represents, should render the conversion of the latter into cake meal one of the matter-of-course operations of cotton planting."  
If you have any seed on hand now or should you have any left after planting, bring them in and exchange them for meal or fertilizers from which, as they contain plant food in a readily available form, you can get immediate returns this season by applying them either before or after planting your cotton. If you have cows to feed, you will find cotton seed meal one of the cheapest and best of stock food. And, Sir J. B. Lawes is authority for saying that one ton of cotton seed meal fed to a steer will produce thirty dollars worth of manure.  
Remember that we have three grades of excellent fertilizers for sale from which you can select such as will suit your land and pay you best. "Fertilizers," says W. E. Stone, chemist of the Experiment Station of Tennessee, "to be effective must supply to the soil, and hence to the growing crop, such materials as are required by the demands of the latter and are lacking in the soil. A fertilizer is after all a supplement to the soil—a deposit to replace the drafts made by the production and removal of crops. To attempt to produce crops on insufficient food is poor economy. To supply materials to the soil which are already there in abundance is a waste. The intelligent use of fertilizers, therefore, requires knowledge on two points: 1. with regard to the needs of the crop to be produced and the ability of the soil to supply these needs; 2. with regard to the composition of fertilizers used and their ability to supplement the deficiencies of the soil."  
If we cannot suit you in the grades we have prepared we will make to order a fertilizer containing any relative percentages of the necessary elements—nitrogen, phosphoric acid and potash—that you may desire.  
Yours respectfully,  
THE FAIRFIELD OIL AND FERTILIZER CO.  
S. D. Dunn, Manager, will have his office at the mill and will transact all the cash business of the concern. Time sales will be made by W. R. Doty, M. W. Doty, or D. V. Walker, at the store of W. R. Doty & Co.

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## ONCE MORE TO THE FRONT.

WITH THE CHEAPEST, CHOICEST GROCERIES of all kinds that may be found in a

### FIRST-CLASS GROCERY.

Standard Granulated Sugar, Pulverized and Brown, always kept on hand. FINEST FAMILY FLOUR in the market. The Famous Magnolia Hams, Canvassed or Uncanvassed. Pickled Pigs' Feet, Mullet and Mackerel. We cut ham from one pound up. Fresh lot of Morgan Hams and Shoulder Meat, which we guarantee fine. Chow Chow Pickle at 12½¢ per pound. Celery Salt.  
SOMETHING NICE FOR DESERT: Gelatine, Fruit Pudding, etc., etc. Also the finest New Orleans Molasses and cheaper grades. Wheat Bran, Oats and Corn always on hand at  
J. D. MCCARLEY & CO.'S

## AT THE Winnsboro Bakery

—AND— CONFECTIONERY.

Fresh Bread, Cakes and Pies.

—ALSO—

French and Plain Candies

Just in this week another invoice of

FLOR DE THEO CIGARS,

The best smoke for Five Cents in town

G. A. WHITE.

THIS PAPER may be found on Street No. 1, between 1st and 2nd Streets, Winnsboro, S. C.

Winnsboro, S. C.

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Winnsboro, S. C.

# THE WINNSBORO BAR.

SANDERS, HANAHAN & CATHART. ATTORNEYS-AT-LAW, WINNSBORO, S. C.

Practice in all the State and United States Courts. Office formerly occupied by the late Jas. H. Kion.

JAS. GLENN McCANTS, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, No. 1 LAW RANGE, WINNSBORO, S. C.

Practices in the State and United States Courts.

A. S. & W. D. DOUGLASS, ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW, No. 6 Law Range, WINNSBORO, S. C.

Practice in the State and United States Courts.

E. B. RAGSDALE, G. W. RAGSDALE, RAGSDALE & RAGSDALE, ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELLORS AT LAW, No. 2 Law Range, WINNSBORO, S. C.

H. A. GAILLARD, ATTORNEY-AT-LAW, WINNSBORO, S. C.

Office upstairs over J. M. Deaty & Bro.'s store.

Now is the Time TO BUY CHEAP FOR CASH.

FOR THE NEXT THIRTY DAYS I will offer for sale my entire stock

### AT COST.

consisting of Buggies, Phaetons, Corts, Harness, Hardware and Groceries. These goods must be sold and will be. Call at once so you will be able to get what you want.

### SPECIAL NOTICE.

All persons indebted to me are requested to make immediate payment as these accounts must be settled. If not, I will place them in the hands of my attorney for collection. Hoping to hear from you at once, I remain respectfully yours,

## The Winnsboro Wagon Works

R. T. MATTHEWS.

Proprietor.

## Received on Saturday

### ANOTHER BEAUTIFUL LOT OF

## --MILLINERY--

Consisting of a full line of

Ladies' Hats, Ribbons, Flowers and Trimmings.

Millinery is cheaper this

season than it ever was. We

bought cheaper and we sell

cheaper. Give us a trial and

we will convince you.

## D. LAUDERDALE.

### WE OFFER YOU

### TODAY

MAGNOLIA HAM,

CHEESE,

MACARONI,

SUGARS,

COFFEE,

MEAL,

and anything found in a first-

class grocery store at low

figures.

### DON'T FORGET OUR TEA.

We guarantee quality and

price every time.

## Ketchin & Cathcart

### THE FAIRFIELD

Savings and Loan Association.

Deposits of \$1.00 and upward received

upon which interest will be allowed quarterly

under the ordinary savings bank

rules and regulations.

J. M. DEATY,

Secretary

Winnsboro, S. C.

Winnsboro, S. C.

Think Carefully!  
Decide Wisely!  
Act Promptly!

## THE MUTUAL LIFE -- INSURANCE COMPANY OF NEW YORK.

RICHARD A. McCURDY, President

ASSETS - \$136,401,328.02  
SURPLUS - 9,657,248.44

THE OLDEST, LARGEST, STRONGEST, Best Company in the world. The best company in the world that does the most good. The Mutual Life is such a company.

H. G. McILWAIN, Agent for Lancaster and Fairfield Cos., Lancaster C. H., S. C.

EWLD. L. GERNAND, General Agent, Columbia, S. C.

## EVERYBODY!

### Oh, YES! EVERYBODY OUGHT

to know that after the 1st of May, 1891, any and every person, where there is no local license, can sell cigars and all manufactured tobacco without the heretofore required special revenue stamp of the United States of America. Therefore I'll offer to the public and my customers the following stock of Fine Cigars, Cigarettes, Tobacco and Cherokees at a living profit to everybody for the cash, and all goods warranted as represented:

The La Perfection, an all Havana 10c. Cigar.  
The Rosalind, an all Havana 10c. Cigar.  
The Bachelor Club, a long filler 10c. Cigar.  
The Gilmore, a Sumatra wrapper, choice 5c. Cigar.  
The Immense (immense in everything but price) 5c. Cigar.  
The Kangaroo, the old reliable 5c. Cigar.  
The Ledger, the acknowledged superior 5c. Cigar.  
The Loyal Eagle, Havana long filler 5c. Cigar.  
The Funny Boy, a good article, 5c. Cigar.  
The Freeman's Pride, a small sweet smoke, 5c. Cigar.  
The U. O. D., or cash on delivery—good 5c. Cigar.  
The On Guard Cigar, a good smoke, 3 for 10c.  
The La Carlotta Cigar, a good smoke, 3 for 10c.  
The Intrusion Cigar, an old dry, 3 for 10c.  
The Pearl of Key West Cigar, a light smoke, 3 for 10c.  
The Specials, a superior Cigar, 3 for 10c.  
The Henry Clay Cigar, an all O. K., 2 for 5c.  
The Star of Liberty Cigar, a light draft, 2 for 5c.  
The Rosa del Valt Cigar, a dark strong, 2 for 5c.  
The Havana Cherokees, a choice smoke, 5 for 10c.  
The Kinny Brothers Special Straight-cut Cigarettes.  
The Richmond Straight-cut Cigarettes.  
The Duke of Durham Cigarettes.  
The Old North State Smoking Tobacco.  
The Volunteer Smoking Tobacco.  
The Sweet and Waxy Chewing Tobacco.  
The New Broom Chewing Tobacco

—AT—

F. W. HABENICHT'S,

Near Passenger Depot, across from Post Office.

## STRAW HATS

### ARE COMING OUT.

AND WHEN THEY MAKE THEIR appearance then

Cool Drinks are in Order.

The WINNSBORO HOTEL BAR

is fully equipped to furnish you with anything you call for. Their stock is complete with all kinds of the best liquors, either imported or domestic.

Fresh Beer Always on Hand.

Choice brand of CIGARS and TOBACCO, both chewing and smoking.

Pure RED OIL at 20 cents a gallon.

WINNSBORO HOTEL BAR.

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## The Press (NEW YORK) FOR 1891.

DAILY. SUNDAY. WEEKLY. 6 pages, 10, 20 pages, 40, 8 or 10 pages, 20.

The Aggressive Republican Journal of the Metropolis.

A Newspaper for the Masses.

Founded December 1, 1887.

CIRCULATION OVER 100,000 COPIES DAILY.

THE Press is the organ of no faction: pulls no wires; has no animosities to avenge. The most remarkable Newspaper Success in New York.

The Press is a National Newspaper.

Cheap news, vulgar sensations and trash find no place in the columns of THE Press. THE Press has the brightest editorial page in New York. It sparkles with points.

THE Press SUNDAY EDITION is a splendid twenty page paper, covering every current topic of interest. THE Press WEEKLY EDITION contains all the good things of the Daily and Sunday editions.

For those who cannot afford the DAILY or are prevented by distance from early receipt of it, THE WEEKLY is a splendid substitute.

AS AN ADVERTISING MEDIUM THE Press has no superior in New York.

THE Press.

Within the reach of all. The best and cheapest Newspaper published in America.

Daily and Sunday, one year, \$5.00  
" " " 6 months, 2.50  
" " " 3 months, 1.50  
Daily only, one year, 4.00  
" " " 6 months, 2.00  
" " " 3 months, 1.00  
Sunday, one year, 2.00  
Weekly Press, one year, 1.00

Send for THE Press Circular. Samples free. Agents wanted everywhere. Liberal commissions. Address:

Potter Building, 38 Park Row, New York.

RICHMOND AND DANVILLE R.R. SOUTH CAROLINA DIVISION.

Condensed Schedule in Effect March 29, 1891.

TRAINS RUN BY 75TH MERIDIAN TIME.

North Bound.  
Ar. Savannah, 6.40 a.m. 8.10 p.m.  
Lv. Charleston, 7.00 a.m. 5.00 p.m.  
Lv. Macon, 7.30 p.m.  
Lv. Augusta, 10.45 a.m. 9.30 p.m.  
Ar. Graniteville, 11.15 a.m. 10.00 p.m.  
Ar. Trenton, 11.50 a.m. 10.35 p.m.  
Ar. Johnston's, 1.50 p.m. 12.15 p.m.  
Lv. Columbia, 2.00 p.m. 12.20 a.m.  
Ar. Winnsboro, 3.25 p.m. 1.58 a.m.  
Ar. Chester, 4.35 p.m. 2.58 a.m.  
Ar. Rock Hill, 5.30 p.m. 3.38 a.m.  
Ar. Charlotte, 6.30 p.m. 4.30 a.m.  
Ar. Salisbury, 8.30 p.m. 7.05 a.m.  
Ar. Greensboro, 10.37 p.m. 9.00 a.m.  
Ar. Richmond, 1.05 a.m. 8.10 p.m.  
Ar. Washington, 10.25 a.m. 8.50 p.m.  
Ar. Baltimore, 12.05 p.m. 11.25 p.m.  
Ar. Philadelphia, 2.20 p.m. 8.00 a.m.  
Ar. New York, 4.50 p.m. 6.20 a.m.  
South Bound.  
Lv. New York, 12.15 p.m. 4.30 p.m.  
Lv. Philadelphia, 3.50 a.m. 6.57 p.m.  
Lv. Baltimore, 4.55 a.m. 9.30 p.m.  
Lv. Washington, 8.20 a.m. 1.00 p.m.  
Lv. Richmond, 1.00 p.m. 1.50 p.m.  
Lv. Greensboro, 8.30 p.m. 10.13 a.m.  
Lv. Salisbury, 10.45 p.m. 12.05 p.m.  
Lv. Charlotte, 12.15 a.m. 1.45 p.m.  
Lv. Rock Hill, 1.10 a.m. 2.42 p.m.  
Lv. Chester, 1.25 a.m. 2.50 p.m.  
Lv. Winnsboro, 2.30 a.m. 4.22 p.m.  
Ar. Columbia, 4.40 a.m. 5.50 p.m.  
Ar. Columbia, 4.50 a.m. 6.10 p.m.  
Ar. Johnston's, 6.48 a.m. 8.10 p.m.  
Ar. Trenton, 7.05 a.m. 8.25 p.m.  
Ar. Graniteville, 7.30 a.m. 8.52 p.m.  
Ar. Augusta, 8.15 a.m. 9.30 p.m.  
Ar. Macon, 12.10 p.m. 9.45 p.m.  
Ar. Charleston, 11.05 a.m. 9.45 p.m.  
Ar. Savannah, 2.55 p.m. 6.50 a.m.

Pullman Buffet Sleeping Cars on trains Nos. 11 and 12 between Augusta and Washington. Pullman Cars between Greensboro, N. C., and Macon, Ga., via Augusta and Georgia R.R. on trains 9 and 10. Train 12 connects at Charlotte with Washington and Southwestern vestibule, limited; train No. 38 and vestibule train No. 37 south-bound connects at Charlotte with S. C. division No. 9 for Augusta.

JAS. L. TAYLOR, General Passenger Agent, Washington, D. C.

(D. CARDWELL, D. P. A., Columbia, S. C.)

SOL. HAAS, Traffic Manager.

## South Carolina Railway Company.

COMMENCING March 29, 1891, at 10.15 p. m., the trains will run as follows (Eastern Time):

MAIN LINE TO CHARLOTTE.

DAILY.

Leave Charleston— 3.45 a.m. 6.35 p.m.  
Leave Branchville— 5.35 a.m. 8.15 p.m.  
Arrive Augusta— 8.20 a.m. 11.15 p.m.  
AUGUSTA TO CHARLOTTE.

DAILY.

Leave Augusta— 8.00 a.m. 9.19 p.m. 4.40 p.m.  
Leave Branchville— 10.39 a.m. 1.46 p.m. 7.45 p.m.  
Arrive Charleston— 1.15 p.m. 1.50 a.m. 9.30 p.m.

MAIN LINE AND COLUMBIA DIV.

DAILY.

Leave Charleston— 7.00 a.m. 5.00 p.m.  
Leave Branchville— 8.30 a.m. 7.15 p.m.  
Arrive Columbia— 10.43 a.m. 10.05 p.m.  
Arrive Camden— 11.30 a.m. 11.30 a.m.

\*Daily except Sunday.

COLUMBIA DIV. AND MAIN LINE.

DAILY.

Leave Camden— 4.45 p.m.  
Leave Columbia— 6.50 a.m. 5.35 p.m.  
Leave Branchville— 8.55 a.m. 7.35 p.m.  
Arrive Charleston— 11.05 a.m. 9.30 p.m.

\*Daily except Sunday.

CAMDEN AND COLUMBIA ACCOM.

Leave Camden— 9.00 a.m. 4.45 p.m.  
Arrive Columbia— 11.30 a.m. 7.05 p.m.  
Leave Camden— 4.45 p.m. 7.05 p.m.